

.....  
(Original Signature of Member)

114TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R.

---

To amend title 38, United States Code, to clarify the emergency hospital care furnished by the Secretary of Veterans Affairs to certain veterans.

---

## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. NEWHOUSE introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on \_\_\_\_\_

---

# A BILL

To amend title 38, United States Code, to clarify the emergency hospital care furnished by the Secretary of Veterans Affairs to certain veterans.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Veterans Emergency  
5 Treatment Act” or the “VET Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. CLARIFICATION OF EMERGENCY HOSPITAL CARE**  
2 **FURNISHED BY THE SECRETARY OF VET-**  
3 **ERANS AFFAIRS TO CERTAIN VETERANS.**

4 (a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 17 of title 38, United  
5 States Code, is amended by inserting after section 1730A  
6 the following new section:

7 **“§ 1730B. Examination and treatment for emergency**  
8 **medical conditions and women in labor**

9 “(a) MEDICAL SCREENING EXAMINATIONS.—In car-  
10 rying out this chapter, if any enrolled veteran requests,  
11 or a request is made on behalf of the veteran, for examina-  
12 tion or treatment for a medical condition, regardless of  
13 whether such condition is service-connected, at a hospital  
14 emergency department of a medical facility of the Depart-  
15 ment, the Secretary shall ensure that the veteran is pro-  
16 vided an appropriate medical screening examination within  
17 the capability of the emergency department, including an-  
18 cillary services routinely available to the emergency de-  
19 partment, to determine whether an emergency medical  
20 condition exists.

21 “(b) NECESSARY STABILIZING TREATMENT FOR  
22 EMERGENCY MEDICAL CONDITIONS AND LABOR.—(1) If  
23 an enrolled veteran comes to a medical facility of the De-  
24 partment and the Secretary determines that the veteran  
25 has an emergency medical condition, the Secretary shall  
26 provide either—

1           “(A) such further medical examination and  
2           such treatment as may be required to stabilize the  
3           medical condition; or

4           “(B) for the transfer of the veteran to another  
5           medical facility of the Department or a non-Depart-  
6           ment facility in accordance with subsection (c).

7           “(2) The Secretary is deemed to meet the require-  
8           ment of paragraph (1)(A) with respect to an enrolled vet-  
9           eran if the Secretary offers the veteran the further medical  
10          examination and treatment described in such paragraph  
11          and informs the veteran (or an individual acting on behalf  
12          of the veteran) of the risks and benefits to the veteran  
13          of such examination and treatment, but the veteran (or  
14          individual) refuses to consent to the examination and  
15          treatment. The Secretary shall take all reasonable steps  
16          to secure the written informed consent of such veteran (or  
17          individual) to refuse such examination and treatment.

18          “(3) The Secretary is deemed to meet the require-  
19          ment of paragraph (1) with respect to an enrolled veteran  
20          if the Secretary offers to transfer the individual to another  
21          medical facility in accordance with subsection (c) of this  
22          section and informs the veteran (or an individual acting  
23          on behalf of the veteran) of the risks and benefits to the  
24          veteran of such transfer, but the veteran (or individual)  
25          refuses to consent to the transfer. The hospital shall take

1 all reasonable steps to secure the written informed consent  
2 of such veteran (or individual) to refuse such transfer.

3 “(c) RESTRICTION OF TRANSFERS UNTIL VETERAN  
4 STABILIZED.—(1) If an enrolled veteran at a medical fa-  
5 cility of the Department has an emergency medical condi-  
6 tion that has not been stabilized, the Secretary may not  
7 transfer the veteran to another medical facility of the De-  
8 partment or a non-Department facility unless—

9 “(A)(i) the veteran (or a legally responsible in-  
10 dividual acting on behalf of the veteran), after being  
11 informed of the obligation of the Secretary under  
12 this section and of the risk of transfer, requests in  
13 writing a transfer to another medical facility;

14 “(ii) a physician has signed a certification (in-  
15 cluding a summary of the risks and benefits) that,  
16 based upon the information available at the time of  
17 transfer, the medical benefits reasonably expected  
18 from the provision of appropriate medical treatment  
19 at another medical facility outweigh the increased  
20 risks to the veteran and, in the case of labor, to the  
21 unborn child from effecting the transfer; or

22 “(iii) if a physician is not physically present in  
23 the emergency department at the time a veteran is  
24 transferred, a qualified medical person (as defined  
25 by the Secretary in regulations) has signed a certifi-

1 cation described in clause (ii) after a physician, in  
2 consultation with the person, has made the deter-  
3 mination described in such clause, and subsequently  
4 countersigns the certification; and

5 “(B) the transfer is an appropriate transfer as  
6 described in paragraph (2).

7 “(2) An appropriate transfer to a medical facility is  
8 a transfer—

9 “(A) in which the transferring medical facility  
10 provides the medical treatment within the capacity  
11 of the facility that minimizes the risks to the health  
12 of the enrolled veteran and, in the case of a woman  
13 in labor, the health of the unborn child;

14 “(B) in which the receiving facility—

15 “(i) has available space and qualified per-  
16 sonnel for the treatment of the veteran; and

17 “(ii) has agreed to accept transfer of the  
18 veteran and to provide appropriate medical  
19 treatment;

20 “(C) in which the transferring facility sends to  
21 the receiving facility all medical records (or copies  
22 thereof), related to the emergency condition for  
23 which the veteran has presented, available at the  
24 time of the transfer, including records related to the  
25 emergency medical condition of the veteran, observa-

1 tions of signs or symptoms, preliminary diagnosis,  
2 treatment provided, results of any tests and the in-  
3 formed written consent or certification (or copy  
4 thereof) provided under paragraph (1)(A), and the  
5 name and address of any on-call physician (de-  
6 scribed in subsection (d)(1)(C) of this section) who  
7 has refused or failed to appear within a reasonable  
8 time to provide necessary stabilizing treatment;

9 “(D) in which the transfer is effected through  
10 qualified personnel and transportation equipment, as  
11 required including the use of necessary and medi-  
12 cally appropriate life support measures during the  
13 transfer; and

14 “(E) that meets such other requirements as the  
15 Secretary may find necessary in the interest of the  
16 health and safety of veterans transferred.

17 “(d) CHARGES.—(1) Nothing in this section may be  
18 construed to affect any charges that the Secretary may  
19 collect from a veteran or third party.

20 “(2) The Secretary shall treat any care provided by  
21 a non-Department facility pursuant to this section as care  
22 otherwise provided by a non-Department facility pursuant  
23 to this chapter for purposes of paying such non-Depart-  
24 ment facility for such care.

1           “(e) NONDISCRIMINATION.—A medical facility of the  
2 Department or a non-Department facility, as the case may  
3 be, that has specialized capabilities or facilities (such as  
4 burn units, shock-trauma units, neonatal intensive care  
5 units, or (with respect to rural areas) regional referral  
6 centers as identified by the Secretary in regulation) shall  
7 not refuse to accept an appropriate transfer of an enrolled  
8 veteran who requires such specialized capabilities or facili-  
9 ties if the facility has the capacity to treat the veteran.

10           “(f) NO DELAY IN EXAMINATION OR TREATMENT.—  
11 A medical facility of the Department or a non-Department  
12 facility, as the case may be, may not delay provision of  
13 an appropriate medical screening examination required  
14 under subsection (a) or further medical examination and  
15 treatment required under subsection (b) of this section in  
16 order to inquire about the method of payment or insurance  
17 status of an enrolled veteran.

18           “(g) WHISTLEBLOWER PROTECTIONS.—The Sec-  
19 retary may not take adverse action against an employee  
20 of the Department because the employee refuses to au-  
21 thorize the transfer of an enrolled veteran with an emer-  
22 gency medical condition that has not been stabilized or  
23 because the employee reports a violation of a requirement  
24 of this section.

25           “(h) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

1           “(1) The term ‘emergency medical condition’  
2           means—

3                   “(A) a medical condition manifesting itself  
4                   by acute symptoms of sufficient severity (in-  
5                   cluding severe pain) such that the absence of  
6                   immediate medical attention could reasonably  
7                   be expected to result in—

8                           “(i) placing the health of the enrolled  
9                           veteran (or, with respect to an enrolled vet-  
10                           eran who is a pregnant woman, the health  
11                           of the woman or her unborn child) in seri-  
12                           ous jeopardy;

13                           “(ii) serious impairment to bodily  
14                           functions; or

15                           “(iii) serious dysfunction of any bodily  
16                           organ or part; or

17                   “(B) with respect to an enrolled veteran  
18                   who is a pregnant woman having contractions—

19                           “(i) that there is inadequate time to  
20                           effect a safe transfer to another hospital  
21                           before delivery; or

22                           “(ii) that transfer may pose a threat  
23                           to the health or safety of the woman or the  
24                           unborn child.

1           “(2) The term ‘enrolled veteran’ means a vet-  
2           eran who is enrolled in the health care system estab-  
3           lished under section 1705(a) of this title.

4           “(3) The term ‘to stabilize’ means, with respect  
5           to an emergency medical condition described in  
6           paragraph (1)(A), to provide such medical treatment  
7           of the condition as may be necessary to assure, with-  
8           in reasonable medical probability, that no material  
9           deterioration of the condition is likely to result from  
10          or occur during the transfer of the enrolled veteran  
11          from a facility, or, with respect to an emergency  
12          medical condition described in paragraph (1)(B), to  
13          deliver (including the placenta).

14          “(4) The term ‘stabilized’ means, with respect  
15          to an emergency medical condition described in  
16          paragraph (1)(A), that no material deterioration of  
17          the condition is likely, within reasonable medical  
18          probability, to result from or occur during the trans-  
19          fer of the individual from a facility, or, with respect  
20          to an emergency medical condition described in  
21          paragraph (1)(B), that the woman has delivered (in-  
22          cluding the placenta).

23          “(5) The term ‘transfer’ means the movement  
24          (including the discharge) of an enrolled veteran out-  
25          side the facilities of a medical facility of the Depart-

1       ment at the direction of any individual employed by  
2       (or affiliated or associated, directly or indirectly,  
3       with) the Department, but does not include such a  
4       movement of an individual who—

5               “(A) has been declared dead; or

6               “(B) leaves the facility without the permis-  
7               sion of any such person.”.

8       (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections  
9       of such chapter is amended by inserting after the item  
10       relating to section 1730A the following new item:

      “1730B. Examination and treatment for emergency medical conditions and  
          women in labor.”.